

# Functional Data Analysis (Lecture 4) – PCA

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① manually: `cov`, `eig`.

② fastICA

<https://research.ics.aalto.fi/ica/fastica/>

③ built-in Matlab functions.

## Task-1: compress a picture with PCA

- ① Download an image.
- ② Divide it into patches ( $\{\mathbf{x}_i\}_{i=1}^N$ , `imread`, `rgb2gray`, `im2col`).
- ③ Approximate it using different  $d$ -s, monitor  $R^2$ .
- ④ Experiment with smaller/larger patch sizes.

## Task-2: compression using a different PCA dictionary

- ① Learn PC-s on natural images:

<https://research.ics.aalto.fi/ica/imageica/>

- ② Compress the image  $\in$  Task-1 with this PCA dictionary.